CLAIMS

- 1. A computer program product, tangibly embodied in an information carrier, the computer program product comprising instructions operable to cause data processing apparatus to perform operations comprising:
- establishing a model, the model implementing application logic of an application; establishing at least one view for presenting the model; establishing at least one controller for manipulating the model; establishing at least one storage area, the storage area relating to the controller; and establishing at least one access method for storing and accessing application data in the storage area according to a predetermined structure.
 - 2. The product of claim 1, wherein the predetermined structure is declared prior to execution of the application.
 - 3. The product of claim 1, wherein the at least one access method includes code that is based on the predetermined structure.
- 15 4. The product of claim 1, wherein the predetermined structure is hierarchical.
 - 5. The product of claim 1, wherein the predetermined structure is a tree.
 - 6. The product of claim 5, wherein the tree comprises one or more of independent nodes and dependent nodes.
 - 7. The product of claim 5, wherein the tree comprises a node with at least one attribute.
- 8. The product of claim 5, wherein the tree comprises one or more of model nodes and value nodes.
 - 9. The product of claim 1, wherein the controller relates to the view and the application data comprises data used in the view.
- 10. The product of claim 1, wherein the view comprises a user interface (UI) element that is bound to the predetermined structure.

11. The product of claim 1, wherein:

the view and the storage area each has a lifetime; and the lifetime of the storage area corresponds to the lifetime of the view.

- 12. The product of claim 11, wherein the lifetime of the storage area exceeds the lifetime of the view.
 - 13. The product of claim 11, wherein the lifetime of the storage area corresponds to the lifetime of the application.
 - 14. The product of claim 1, wherein the application data comprises a reference to data defined in the model.
- 15. The product of claim 1, wherein:

the at least one controller includes a first controller and a second controller;

the at least one storage area includes a first storage area relating to the first controller, and a second storage area relating to the second controller;

the first storage area comprises a first data structure;

the second storage area comprises a second data structure; and the first data structure references the second data structure.

- 16. The product of claim 15, wherein the first controller relates to the view, the view comprises a UI element, and the UI element is bound to the first data structure.
- 17. A system comprising:

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a model, the model implementing application logic of an application;

at least one view for presenting the model;

at least one controller for manipulating the model;

at least one storage area, the storage area relating to the controller; and

at least one access method for storing and accessing application data in the storage

area according to a predetermined structure.

18. An apparatus comprising:

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means for establishing a model, the model implementing application logic of an application;

means for establishing at least one view for presenting the model;
means for establishing at least one controller for manipulating the model;
means for establishing at least one storage area, the storage area relating to the
controller; and

means for establishing at least one access method for storing and accessing application data in the storage area according to a predetermined structure.